## SECTION 5: INVENTORY OF LANDS OF CONSERVATION & RECREATION INTEREST

Article 97 of the State Constitution provides permanent protection for certain lands acquired for natural resources purposes, meaning "conservation, development and utilization of the agricultural, mineral, forest, water, air and other natural resources." Lands of this nature are often owned by the municipal conservation commission, recreation commission, water department, or by a state or federal conservation agency (i.e., the EOEA or the Division of Fish & Wildlife). Private, public and non-profit conservation and recreation lands can also be protected under Article 97. Removing the permanent protection status of such lands is extremely difficult, as is evidenced by the following required steps:

- The municipal conservation commission or recreation commission must vote that the land in question is surplus to its needs;
- The removal of permanent protection status must be approved at a Town Meeting/City Council vote and pass by a 2/3 vote;
- The municipality must file an Environmental Notification Form with the EOEA's Massachusetts Environmental Policy Act (MEPA);
- The removal of permanent protection status must be approved by the State Legislature and pass by a 2/3 vote; and
- In the case of land either acquired or developed with grant assistance from the EOEEA's Division of Conservation Services, the converted land must be replaced with land of equal monetary value and recreational or conservation utility.

In other words, it is intentionally difficult to remove a property's permanent protection status so that it may be developed. Private lands can also be protected in perpetuity through deed restrictions or conservation easements. Municipal lands under active use (schools, town halls, highway department facilities, police/fire facilities, etc.) are *not* considered permanently protected, nor are private lands that are within the State's special taxation programs (Chapter 61)

Table OSR-8 North Brookfield Land Protection Summary

Description and Status	# of Parcels	Acres
Town Owned Limited Protection (municipal buildings)	20	76.37
Town-Owned Permanently Protected		
(conservation land, cemeteries, recreation)	31	409.67
State-Owned Permanently Protected	20	745.12
Privately-Owned Permanently Protected (Mass Audubon, APR)	18	1,052.49
Privately Owned Limited Protection	140	4,164.38
Total Amount of Land Permanently Protected	35	2,207.28
Total Amount of Land Under Limited Protection	160	4,240.75

The vast majority of privately owned parcels that have "limited protection" status (121 of 140 such parcels) fall under the Chapter 61 taxation program that offers a lower valuation to property owners who keep their land in its natural forested state. The majority of these properties are located in the north and west parts of Town but there are Chapter 61 properties located throughout North Brookfield. North Brookfield has 2,207 acres of land under permanent protection (or 14.4% of the Town's total land area), and 4,241 acres of land having limited protection status (or 30.2% of the Town's total land area). All told, North Brookfield has 6,238 acres of land (or close to half of Town's total land area) having some degree of protection.



## B. Town-Owned Recreation Facilities

The Town of North Brookfield has a Playground Committee that is responsible for recreation planning and programming. The members of this three-person committee are elected and it usually meets once a month. The Committee does not have any paid staff. There are six active recreation facilities in Town and a fourth facility (Town Beach) that North Brookfield shares with East Brookfield.









Table OSR-9 Permanently Protected Land in North Brookfield

Parcel Number	Owner/Manager	Use	Funds Used	Condition	Recreatio n Potential	Public Access	Acres	Zoning	Protection
Map 4 Block 84 Lot 70	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	0.19	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 9 Block 84 Lot 44	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	0.44	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 28 Block 67 Lot 99	NB Water Department	Pump Station	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	1.00	R-30	Perpetuity
Map 4 Block 84 Lot 74	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	1.02	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 4 Block 86 Lot 9	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	1.32	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 21 Block 83 Lot 40	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	1.40	R-30	Perpetuity
Map 4 Block 84 Lot 88	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	2.70	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 9 Block 84 Lot 52	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	2.82	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 3 Block 84 Lot 91	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	3.00	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 9 Block 84 Lot 48	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	3.56	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 43 Block 57 Lot 59	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	15.93	IND	Perpetuity
Map 15 Block 83 Lot 74	NB Water Department	Water Dept.	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	19.00	R-30	Perpetuity
Map 21 Block 80 Lot 14	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	27.38	R-30	Perpetuity
Map 15 Block 83 Lot 75	NB Water Department	Watershed Protection	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	114.00	R-30/R-66	Perpetuity
Map 21 Block 83 Lot 10	Town of North Brookfield	Recreation	Town	Good	High	Free	62.25	R-11/R- 30/R/66	Perpetuity

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Map 101	T							5.11	
Block 24	Town of North						0.04	R-11	
Lot 13	Brookfield	Recreation	Town	Good	High	Free	0.81		Perpetuity
Map 106									
Block 3	Town of North			2	27			R-11	
Lot 188	Brookfield	Town Park	Town	Good	High	Free	0.15		Perpetuity
Map 36									
Block 51	Town of North							R-66	
Lot 30	Brookfield	Cemetery	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	0.23		Perpetuity
Map 19									
Block 65	Town of North							R-66	
Lot 20	Brookfield	Cemetery	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	0.58		Perpetuity
Map 33									
Block 100	Town of North							R-30	
Lot 95.A	Brookfield	Cemetery	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	0.80		Perpetuity
Map 29		Ť							
	Town of North							R-66	
101	Brookfield	Cemetery	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	2.00	100	Perpetuity
Map 103	Brookreid	connectory	10	Literinin	Low	1100	2.00		respectancy
Block 41	Town of North							R-11	
Lot 20	Brookfield	Cemetery	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	2.46	IX-11	Perpetuity
Map 38	DIOOKIICIG	Centetery	TOWN	LACCITCH	Low	Ticc	2.40		respectately
Block 61	NB Conservation							Tard	
The State of the Control of the Cont	Commission	Consonvation	Town	Excellent	Law	Enan	2.97	Ind	Down of wife
Lot 44	Commission	Conservation	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	3.87		Perpetuity
Map 104	T	TT.						D ((	
Block 10	Town of North	Town	T	C 1	TT. 1	Г	4.50	R-66	D
Lot 50	Brookfield	Common	Town	Good	High	Free	4.50		Perpetuity
Map 32									
Block 7	Town of North					_		R-66	
Lot 100	Brookfield	Cemetery	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	12.10		Perpetuity
Map 19	active resources years								
Block 65	Town of North	200-990 0.27-920 0.5	00000	1	7-900 ton 6440-	Lucionario	NO 25 WOODS	R-66	NAC 907 9077
Lot 13	Brookfield	Town Forest	Town	Excellent	Medium	Free	14.00		Perpetuity
Map 37									
Block 1	Town of North							R-30/R-66	
Lot 20	Brookfield	Town Forest	Town	Excellent	Medium	Free	16.50		Perpetuity
Map 23									
Block 102	Town of North								
Lot 16	Brookfield	Town Forest	Town	Excellent	Medium	Free	16.80	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 45									
Block 105	Town of North							R-66	<b> </b>
Lot 98	Brookfield	Town Forest	Town	Excellent	Medium	Free	17.86		Perpetuity
Map 38			410-100/11/0 F.D.			:E400278475-0751			The second secon
Block 56	NB Conservation							BG/Ind./ R-66	<b> </b>
Lot 56	Commission	Conservation	Town	Excellent	Low	Free	28.10		Perpetuity
Map 37	Commission	Conservation	TOWII	LACCHOIL	LUW	1100	20.10	2	respectatey
Block 1	Town of North							R-66	
Lot 19	Brookfield	Town Forest	Town	Excellent	Medium	Free	32.90	K-00	Perpetuity
		TOWIT POTEST	TOWII	Excellent	Mediuiii	1.166	32.90		respectate
Map 20	Roman Catholic							D ((	
Block 78	Bishop of	C	D. '	F 11	T	Г	4.01	R-66	D
Lot 105	Worcester	Cemetery	Private	Excellent	Low	Free	4.21		Perpetuity

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Map 20	Roman Catholic							D ((	
Block 78	Bishop of	C .	ъ.	Б 11	¥	Г	15.00	R-66	D
Lot 103		Cemetery	Private	Excellent	Low	Free	15.06		Perpetuity
Map 47	MASS							D 44	
Block 60	AUDUBON		-	- 11		I TO DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY O	2 (0	R-66	_
Lot 19	SOCIETY	Conservation	Private	Excellent	Medium	Free	2.68		Perpetuity
Map 46	MASS								
Block 55	AUDUBON							R-66	
Lot 80	SOCIETY	Conservation	Private	Excellent	Medium	Free	533.90		Perpetuity
Map 26									
Block 102	Com. of MA Water	THE CASE OF THE PARTY OF THE PA				2000		R-66	
Lot 18	Resources Division	Protection	State	Excellent	Low	Prohibited	28.80		Perpetuity
Map17									
Block 91	Com. of MA Water	Watershed						R-66	
Lot 37	Resources Division	Protection	State	Excellent	Low	Prohibited	176.70		Perpetuity
Map 45									
Block 105	Com. of MA State							R-66	
Lot 92	Forest Region 3	State Forest	State	Excellent	Medium	Free	37.00		Perpetuity
Map 35									
Block101	Com. of MA State	Five Mile						R-66	
Lot 8		River WMA	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	2.12		Perpetuity
Map 35									- capacitally
Block 103	Com. of MA State	Five Mile						R-66	
Lot 6		River WMA	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	2.82	100	Perpetuity
Map 40	D1 ((	Terver Wiviz	DI WEEL	Execution	Wediani	1100	2.02		respectancy
Block103	Com. of MA State	Five Mile						R-66	
Lot 59		River WMA	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	3.00	K-00	Perpetuity
Map 41	D1 W	KIVEI WIVIA	DIWELL	Excellent	Medium	Tice	3.00		respectancy
Block 54	Com. of MA State							D 66	
Lot 5	DFW	State	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	8.14	R-66	Domostyliter
	Dr w	State	DEWELE	Excellent	Mediuiii	riee	0.14		Perpetuity
Map 35	C CMA C	E' M'1						D ((	
Block101		Five Mile	DEWELE	F 11	N ( - 1'	Γ	0.25	R-66	D
Lot 10	DFW	River WMA	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	9.25		Perpetuity
Map 41									
Block 54	Com. of MA State			-				R-66	_
Lot 3	DFW	State	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	11.25		Perpetuity
Map 40	Dowle eAVAS APRICO AMBRO CO	Charles A September 1984							
Block 103		Five Mile		ACTIVISES VICENII III	1-100 to 044-1	1-000	Nove-s Western	R-66	97 900
Lot 53	DFW	River WMA	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	12.00		Perpetuity
Map 35	12	N.S.							
Block 101		Five Mile		******	nee			R-66	
Lot 38	DFW	River WMA	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	14.32	17-00	Perpetuity
Map 14.Q									
	Com. of MA State							R-66	
Lot 102.1		State	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	14.32		Perpetuity
Map 41	D1 11	State	DI WELL	Execution	Medium	1100	17.52		respectancy
Block 1	Com. of MA State							R-66	
		State	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	15.01	IX-00	Perpetuity
Lot 72	D1. AA	State	DIWELE	Lacenent	ivicululli	1166	15.01		respectify
Map 41	Com aCMA Co							D ((	
Block 1	Com. of MA State	Ctata	DEWELF	Decastle	Mad'	Ta	15.00	R-66	D
Lot 70	DFW	State	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	15.66		Perpetuity

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Map 1 Block 72 Lot 39	Com. of MA State DFW	North Brookfield WMA	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	20.98	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 40 Block 103 Lot 29	Com. of MA State DFW	Five Mile River WMA	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	22.00	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 14.Q Block 1802 Lot 103	Com. of MA State	State	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	50.06	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 6 Block 72 Lot 38	Com. of MA State	North Brookfield WMA	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	57.00	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 35 Block 103 Lot 10	Com. of MA State	Five Mile River WMA	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	96.75	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 14.Q Block 1704 Lot 102	Com. of MA State DFW	State	DFWELE	Excellent	Medium	Free	147.94	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 1 Block 75 Lot 63	Morin, Roland W & Judith	APR Land	Private	Good	Low	Free	58.70	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 3 Block 84 Lot 75	Tierney, Ann	APR Land	Private	Good	Low	Free	96.81	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 4 Block 86 Lot 5	Mendala, Sophie (Estate of)	APR Land	Private	Good	Low	Free	8.70	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 4 Block 86 Lot 13	Mendala, Sophie (Estate of)	APR Land	Private	Good	Low	Free	38.01	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 4 Block 86 Lot 14	Mendala, Sophie (Estate of)	APR Land	Private	Good	Low	Free	35.64	R-66	Perpetuity
	Tierney, Ann	APR Land	Private	Good	Low	Free	14.26	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 8 Block 1 Lot 79	Cutrumbes, John G & Carol J	APR Land	Private	Good	Low	Free	39.26	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 8 Block 81 Lot 92	Cutrumbes, John G & Carol J	APR Land	Private	Good	Low	Free	28.00	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 10 Block 84 Lot 60	Gregoire, Robert E Jr. & Kathy J	APR Land	Private	Excellent	Low	Free	10.10	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 15 Block 84 Lot 35	Gregoire, Robert E Jr. & Kathy J	APR Land	Private	Excellent	Low	Free	83.90	R-30/R-66	Perpetuity
Map 15 Block 84 Lot 36	Gregoire, Robert E Jr. & Kathy J	APR Land	Private	Excellent	Low	Free	21.70	R-30/R-66	Perpetuity

Map 15 Block 84 Lot 39	Gregoire, Robert E Jr. & Kathy J	APR Land	Private	Excellent	Low	Free	3.20	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 30 Block 63 Lot 3	Edwards, George L & Hannah S	APR Land	Private	Good	Low	Free	21.56	R-66	Perpetuity
Map 36 Block 51 Lot 23	Edwards, George L & Hannah S	APR Land	Private	Good	Low	Free	36.80	R-66	Perpetuity

